

The quiz will be given on: _____

This is the study guide
for the assessment.

Name: _____

Date: _____

REVIEW: The Earliest People of the Western Hemisphere

1. How did the earliest known people migrate into the Western Hemisphere?
Explain **both** theories - where they crossed and the form of transportation.

① Asia - crossed land bridge on foot.

② Solutreans - From ^{Europe} by boat across the Atlantic

2. When do they believe the earliest people migrated to the Western Hemisphere?

17,000 - 12,000
years ago

3. Why did they migrate here? (What were they following?)

Food / Big game

4. Why do most people migrate (back then and now)?

↑
↓
• Weather • Freedom
• Government • Safety
• Money • war

5. The first people of the Western Hemisphere were Hunters and Gatherers. Please fill in the blank using the underlined words.

The males were usually the hunters,

while the women were usually the gatherers.

6. What did they hunt? (3)

- mammoth
- mastadon
- seals
- fish
- rabbits
- horses
- bison

7. What did they gather? (3)

- berries
- nuts
- plants
- stones
- bone
- grasses

8. What would happen when there was nothing left to hunt or gather?

- Move new location
- Go greater distances to find food
- Sick
- Die
- join another clan

9. What is agriculture?

- Farming
- Growing crops
 - Raising livestock

10. What are some of the major differences between the hunter/gatherer lifestyle and the people who lived in the agricultural village?

H/G	Ag.
- Moved around	- Stayed in one place
- Hunting	- Farming
- Big/Strong	- Small weak

11. Where do they believe agriculture first began?

Fertile Crescent (Middle East)

12. What were some of the first crops grown? (3)

- peas
- rye
- wheat
- barley
- lentils